



APPENDICES

AKK - INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTURAL THEORY, HISTORY OF ART AND CULTURAL STUDIES - GRAZ UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY

THE MULTILINGUAL GLOSSARY

This Glossary (English-German-French-Tibetan) is a work in progress meant to provide a lexical platform for the people directly committed to the restoration of Dangkhar Monastery. It covers a variety of fields such as architecture, anthropology, restoration work, and art. Its main purpose is to provide the translation or the definition of specialized Tibetan terms in vernacular languages. In order to conform to academic and scientific publications, it also includes the simplified Wylie transliteration of these terms; any other transliteration being unnecessary.

English	Deutsch	Français	དྲୟା	Tibetan transliteration
alley, passage	Gässchen, Gasse	ruelle, passage	ସ୍ରଙ୍ଗାର୍ଦ୍ଧ	srang gdod
altar	Altar	autel	ସକ୍ଷମିତ୍ର	mchod shom
ambulatory	Umgang	déambulatoire	ଶ୍ଵର୍ଣ୍ଣାର୍ଥ	skor lam
			ଶ୍ଵର୍ଣ୍ଣାର୍ଦ୍ଧ	skor khang
archaeologist	Archäologe	archéologue	ସବ୍ରଦ୍ଵାରାସ୍ମୁନ୍ଦ୍ରାନ୍ତିକାରୀ	gna' dngos shul rdzas dpyad rig pa
archaeology	Archäologie	archéologie	ସବ୍ରଦ୍ଵାରାସ୍ମୁନ୍ଦ୍ରାନ୍ତିକା	gna' dngos shul rdzas dpyad rig
architect	Architekt	architecte	ଖାଂବୋଦ୍ଧାର୍ଦ୍ଧାନ୍ତିକା	khang bzo 'char 'god pa
			ଖାଂବୋଦ୍ଧାର୍ଦ୍ଧାନ୍ତିକା	bzo bkod gding mkhan
architecture	Architektur	architecture	ଖାଂବୋଦ୍ଧାର୍ଦ୍ଧାନ୍ତିକା	khang bzo rig pa
assembly hall	Versammlungshalle	salle de réunion	ଦୁଖାନ୍ତିକା	'du khang tshogs khang
			ଦୁଖାନ୍ତିକା	
banner (pole)	Banner, Fahne (Stange)	bannière (mât)	ଦାରିକୋ	dar lcog
basement	Erdgeschoss	rez-de-chaussée	ଦେଶାନ୍ତିକା	'og khang
bathroom	Badezimmer	salle de bain	କ୍ରୁସାନ୍ତିକା	khrus khang
beam	Balken	poutre	ଗୁରୁନ୍ତିକା	gdung ma
beam (of a pillar)	Hauptbalken	poutre (d'un pilier)	ଗାଗୁନ୍ତିକା	ka gzu gdung

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brick	Ziegel	brique	ས. ག.	sa sbag
build (e.g. a wall)	bauen	construire (ex. un mur)	ཐ. ສ. ར. ར. ສ. ຢ.	rtsig pa rgyag pa
build, erect	errichten	construire, ériger	བ. །. ཤ.	bzhengs
cairn 2. 3. votive cairn adorned with juniper branches and animal horns	Cairn, Steinhaufen 2. 3. (Votiv) Steinhaufen mit einer Bekrönung aus Wacholderästen und Tierhörnern	cairn 2. 3. cairn votif décoré de branches de genévrier et de cornes de caprinés	ལ. ར. ས. ཤ. ཝ. ຢ. ར. ར. ས.	la rdzas tho yor lha tho
canalization	Kanalisation	canalisation	ཆ. ພ. ສ. ສ. ຮ. ນ. ສ.	chu lam gsar bcos
capital (archit.)	Kapitell (Archit.)	chapiteau (archit.)	ཀ. ພ. ສ. ཀ. ຕ. ཀ. ສ. ສ.	ka mgo ka rtse ka gzu
carpenter	Zimmermann, Tischler	charpentier	ସ. ຊ. ສ.	shing bzo
castle	Burg, Schloss	château	ມ. ຢ. ອ. ຊ.	mkhar rdzong
cave	Höhle	grotte, caverne, habitat troglodyte	ସ. ສ. ລ. ସ. ສ. ລ.	phug pa brag phug
ceiling	Zimmerdecke	plafond	ସ. ສ. ເ. ສ.	lcam khebs
cell (monastic)	Zelle	cellule (monacale)	ସ. ປ. ສ. ସ. ບ. ສ.	grwa shag spong khang
cella, sanctum	Heiligtum, Sanktuarium	cella, sanctuaire	ନ. ສ. ດ. ສ. ດ.	dri gtsang khang

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			ស្អាម៌	sbug ma
cement	Zement	ciment	អំណុលាំ	ar 'dam
chapel	Kapelle	chapelle	ខ្សោដា	Iha khang
circumambulation	Herumgehen	circumambulation	អំរោះ	skor ba
clay	Lehm, Ton	argile	នឹមិត្តា	'jim pa
compound (sacred)	heiliger Bezirk	aire sacrée, sanctuaire	កេសាល្យទាំង	chos 'khor
console	Konsole	console	ពិនិត្យិមាសាំ	shing khri 'i kha bad
consolidate	(ver)festigen	consolider	អនិភាសាំ នគ់សាំ	mkhregs po bzo ba
corridor	Gang, Korridor	corridor	សម្រាប់សាំ	bar khyams
corridor (portico)	Säulengang, Portikus	portique, colonnade	ពាណិជ្ជា	ka phibs
courtyard	Hof, Innenhof	cour	អ៊ូបាំ នីមិត្តាំ	sgo ra khyams ra
courtyard (paved)	gepflasterter Hof	cour pavée	គំបាត់សាំ	rdo gcal
demolish	abreissen, einreissen, demolieren	démolir	សមិទ្ធសាំ សាក្រុណិត	bshig pa gtor ba
door	Tür	porte	អ៉ា	sgo
earth, soil	Erde	terre	សា	sa
electrical wire	elektrische Leitung	câble, fil électrique	អំពិសិទ្ធិកាំ	glog gi tar
electricity	Elektrizität	électricité	អំពិត	glog

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entry hall, vestibule, pronaos	Vorhalle	halle d'entrée, vestibule, pronaos	ဆំពារាំង	sgo khang
estate	Anwesen, Grundbesitz	domaine, tenure	ដីជិន សាតិសាច់	khang zhing gzhis ka
floor	Fussboden	sol	ផ្ទាំង	zha la
floor, storey	Stockwerk, Geschoss	étage	ផ្លូវកែម្ម	thog rtseg
floor (intermediary)	Zwischengeschoss	étage (intermédiaire)	ផ្លូវកែង	bar khang
floor (last)	oberstes Geschoss	étage (dernier)	ផ្លូវកែច្ចុះ	steng khang
foreman	Vorarbeiter	contremaître	ឧសាស្សត្រ	las dpon
fort	Festung	fort	ទួល អាមេរិក	rdzong mkhar
fortress	Festung, Burg	forteresse	បន្ទប់ទួល បន្ទប់អាមេរិក	btsan rdzong btsan sa
found, construct	gründen	fonder, construire	សារិន	bzhengs
foundation (e.g. building)	Fundament	fondation	ផែនរាយ	rmang gzhi
foundation stone	Grundstein	pierre de fondation	ផែនគ្រឿង	rmang rdo
fumigation (purification ritual)	Räuchern (Reinigungsritual)	fumigation (rituel de purification)	សាសនា សាសនាវ្មូរ	bsangs bsang bdug
fumigation (burner, altar, chimney)	Räuchern (Feuerstelle, Altar, Räuchergefäß)	fumigation (autel, encensoir, cheminée)	សាសនាំនាំ សាសនានាំនាំ	bsang khang bsang khung bsang thab

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			བཞང་සྙན་	
garland (archit.) <i>frieze of small painted or carved circles</i>	Girlande (Archit.) <i>Ornamentband aus gemalten oder geschnitzten Kreisen</i>	guirlande (archit.) <i>frise de petits cercles dessinés ou sculptés</i>	ཕ୍ରେଂ	phreng ba
gate (main)	Tor (Haupttor)	porte	རྒྱାଲ୍ ཤྲྷ	rgyal sgo
geologist	Geologe	géologue	གླྷାଷିଶ རୁଦ୍ଧ ສ୍ରୀଣ ମକ୍ଷା	sa ghis dpyad rig mkhas pa
geology	Geologie	géologie	ଗ୍ରୋଫ୍ଫୋଜୀଯୋଗ୍	sa ghis rig pa
handicraft	Handwerk	artisanat	ମନ୍ତ୍ରାଷ୍ଟ୍ରାବିକ୍	lag shes bzo rig
hearth, fireplace, stove	Feuerstelle, Herd	foyer	ଶବ୍ଦା	thab ka
heritage	Erbe	héritage	ଡ୍ରେସ୍କ୍	nor skal
hermitage 2. recluse's cave 3. solitary place	Klause 2. Einsiedlerhöhle 3. Einsiedelei	ermitage 2. grotte d'ermite 3. lieu de retraite	ମହାଶାଖା କ୍ଷେତ୍ର ଦେଵତା	mtshams khang ri khrod dben pa
historian	Historiker	historien	ଶାନ୍ତିଶାନ୍ତି ମନ୍ତ୍ରା ଶବ୍ଦାମନ୍ତ୍ରାବିକ୍	lo rgyus 'bris mkhan rgyal rabs la mkhas pa
history 2. chronicles 3. historical events	Geschichte 2. Chroniken 3. Historische Ereignisse	histoire 2. chroniques 3. histoire évènementielle	ଶବ୍ଦା ଶବ୍ଦାମନ୍ତ୍ରା ଶବ୍ଦାମନ୍ତ୍ରା	lo rgyus rgyal rabs byug rabs
house	Haus	maison	ମନ୍ତ୍ରା	khang pa
household	Haushalt	maisonnée	ଶବ୍ଦା	khyim

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humidity	Feuchtigkeit	humidité	བ୍ରାନ୍ତକ୍ଷଣ	bzha' tshan
infiltration	Eindringen, Einsickern	infiltration	ସିମ୍ଦୁଳିତା	sim 'dzul
inscription, drawing, engraving	Bildinschrift	inscription, glyphe	ବ୍ରକ୍ଷସାଙ୍କ୍ଷଣ	brkos ris
inscription, epigraph, engraving	Gravur, Wandinschrift	inscription, épigraphe	ର୍କ୍ଷଣ୍ଯିତ ଶ୍ରୁଦ୍ଧିତ	rkos yig gyang yig
inscription (on stone)	Steininschrift	inscription (sur pierre)	ହ୍ରେବ୍ରକ୍ଷସାଙ୍କ୍ଷଣୀ	rdo brkos yi ge
joist	Querbalken, Deckenbalken	solive, lambourde	ଫ୍ଲେଟ୍‌ବିନ୍	lcam shing
kitchen	Küche	cuisine	କ୍ରାନ୍ତନ୍	thab tshang
			ରୂପନ୍	rung khang
ladder	Leiter	échelle	ଅନ୍ତର୍ମାତ୍ରା	skas 'dzeg
landslide	Erdrutsch	glissement de terrain	ଶାନ୍ତି	sa rud
layer (wall etc.)	Schicht (Wand usw.)	couche (mur etc.)	ଟିକ୍କାମାନ୍	rtsig mkhan
legacy	Erbe, Vermächtnis	patrimoine, héritage	ଶ୍ରୀମାନ୍	thob skal
mason	Steinmetz, Maurer	maçon	ଟିକ୍କାମାନ୍ତମାନ୍	rtsig bzo mkhan
measure	messen, abmessen	mesurer	ହାତ୍ ମାତ୍ରାମାତ୍ରା	tshe 'jal ba
monastery	Kloster	monastère	ବ୍ରାହ୍ମକାରୀ	dgon pa
mountain	Berg	montagne	ଚି	ri
mud	Schlamm	boue	ମାତ୍ରାମାତ୍ରା ଶାନ୍ତିମାତ୍ରା	'dam bag sa 'dam

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museum	Museum	musée	ଘ୍ରେମସ୍ ག୍ରେମସ୍	'grems ston khang
necropolis	Nekropole	nécropole	ດୁର୍ଗମ	dur kha
oriel window	Erkerfenster	oriel	ଘର୍ମାଣସା	rab gsal
palace	Palast	palais	ଫୋବଙ୍ଗ ଶକ୍ତ୍ୟାନ୍ତାମଦ	pho brang gzhal yas khang
painting, drawing, wall painting, murals	Malerei, Wandmalerei	peinture, dessin, peinture murale, fresque	ପ୍ରିମ୍ପିଙ୍ଗ ଚିତ୍ରାଳୋକିତା	Idebs ris ri mo
pass	Gebirgspass	col	ଲା	la
plan (<i>traditional representation of Tibetan architectural complex</i>)	Plan (<i>traditionelle Darstellung von Gebäudekomplexen tibetischer Architektur</i>)	plan (<i>représentation traditionnelle d'un ensemble architectural tibétain</i>)	ପର୍ଯ୍ୟାନ୍	bkod pa
pillar, column	Pfeiler, Säule, Stütze	pilier, colonne	କାବା	ka ba
pillar (brace for, wooden support) 2. <i>sm</i> 3. wooden pole used to prop up / support / brace a pillar	Holzstütze 2. ebenso 3. Unterstützung aus Holz	pilier (étau, support en bois) 2. <i>idem</i> 3. pièce de bois servant au soutien /étayage d'un pilier	କାଶ୍ୱର କାର୍ତ୍ତେନ କାଶ୍ୱର	ka skyor ka rten ka sgrom
pillar (brocade)	Stoffverkleidung	pilier (brocart)	କାର୍ଗ୍ୟାନ	ka rgyan
pillar (colonnade, bunch of pillars)	Säulenreihe Säulengruppe	pilier (colonnade, groupe de piliers)	କାସ୍ପୁଙ୍ଗ	ka spungs
pillar (base, plinth, pedestal)	Säulenbasis	pilier (base, assise, piédestal)	କାଶ୍ୱର	ka stegs

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			ཀ'గດන'	ka gdan
pillar (fluting)	Kanneluren	pilier (cannelure)	ཀ'ສුං	ka sul
pillar (neck)	Säulenhals	pilier (col, gorgeron)	ཀ'ਐ'	ka ske
pillar (octagonal)	oktogonal Säule	pilier (octogonal)	ཀ'བාචුර්සාතුද්	ka ba zur brgyad pa
pillar (shaft of)	Schaft	pilier (fût)	ཀ'ਐද'	ka sked
pillar (<i>piece of wood used below the main beam on top of a pillar</i>)	<i>Holzstück zwischen Hauptbalken und Säule</i>	pilier (<i>pièce de bois calée entre le sommet d'un pilier et la poutre qu'il supporte</i>)	ཀ'ඣු	ka gzhu
pipe	Rohr, Leitung	tuyau, tube	ශුබ්සාතුද්	sbubs mdong
plastering (on wall, stupa) 2. finger strips	Putz, Verputz 2. Fingerstreifenmuster	crépi, enduit 2. stries faites aux doigts	ෂා	zha la
			අුංසාංසා	mdzub zhal (spell.?)
pole (of a tent)	Zeltstange	poteau (de tente)	ཀ'ර'	ka ra
portico (loggia)	Vorbereich	portique, loggia	රූංජා	rab gsal
prayer hall	Gebetshalle	halle de prière, salle de rassemblement	འදු'ඡද'	'du khang
			ཚ්ජා'ඡද'	tshogs khang
prayer wheel	Gebetsmühle	moulin à prières	ဆැං'ජ්ඡර්	ma ni 'khor lo
			ဆැං'ක්ජා'ඡද'	ma ni chos 'khor
rampart, wall	Schutzwall, Befestigungswall	mur d'enceinte	ශුංජී'	lcags ri
register, book, catalogue	Katalog	registre, catalogue	දාං'කෑ	dkar chag
renovate	renovieren	réparer	ත්ස්'ත්ස්'තුං'ස'	bzo bcos rgyag pa

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report (working)	Arbeitsbericht	rapport (de travail)	ଜାକ-ନ୍ୟୁକ୍ଷଣ	las bsdoms
residence 2. sleeping room	Wohnsitz Schlafzimmer	résidence, appartement 2. chambre à coucher	ଘରୀମାଣ୍ସା ଘରୀମାଣ୍ସାଚୁଂ	gzims shag gzims chung
restoration	Restaurierung	restauration	ନ୍ୟାମ୍ସା-ଶର୍ମ୍	nyams gso
			ନ୍ୟାମ୍ସା-ଶର୍ମ୍	bskyar gso
restore	restaurieren	restaurer	ନ୍ୟାମ୍ସା-ଶର୍ମ୍ ପ୍ରେଦ୍ସା	nyam gso byed pa
restorer	Restaurierer	restaurateur	ନ୍ୟାମ୍ସା-ଶର୍ମ୍ ପ୍ରେଦ୍ସା	bskyar gso byed po
roof	Dach	toit	ଖାଙ୍ଗ୍ ଥୋଗ୍	khang thog
			ଥୋଗ୍ କେବ୍ହସ	thog khebs
roof (Chinese type)	Pagodendach	toiture de type chinois	ର୍ଗ୍ୟା ଫିଙ୍ଗସ	rgya phings
sand	Sand	sable	ବୈଁଏ	bye ma
scree	Geröll	pierrier	ତୈଶାଙ୍କ	nyigs rdo
sky-light	Oberlichte, Laterne	lucarne, lanterneau	ଗନ୍ମ ଖୁଙ୍ଗ	gnam khung
			ଗନ୍ମ ଗ୍ୟାଙ୍ଗ	gnam g.yang
soot, lampblack	Ruß, Rußschicht	suie	ଦୁର୍ଵିଷ	du dred
stability	Stabilität	stabilité	ବ୍ରତାନ୍ତ୍ରଣା	brtan tshugs
stabilization	Stabilisierung	stabilisation	ବ୍ରତାନ୍ତ୍ରଣା-ନ୍ୟୁକ୍ଷଣ	brtan po bzo ba'i bya spyod
stabilize	stabilisieren	stabiliser	ବ୍ରତାନ୍ତ୍ରଣା- ନ୍ୟୁକ୍ଷଣ	sra brtan bzo ba
stair (staircase)	Treppe, Treppenaufgang	escalier (cage d')	ଶକ୍ସ-ଦେଶ	skas 'dzegs

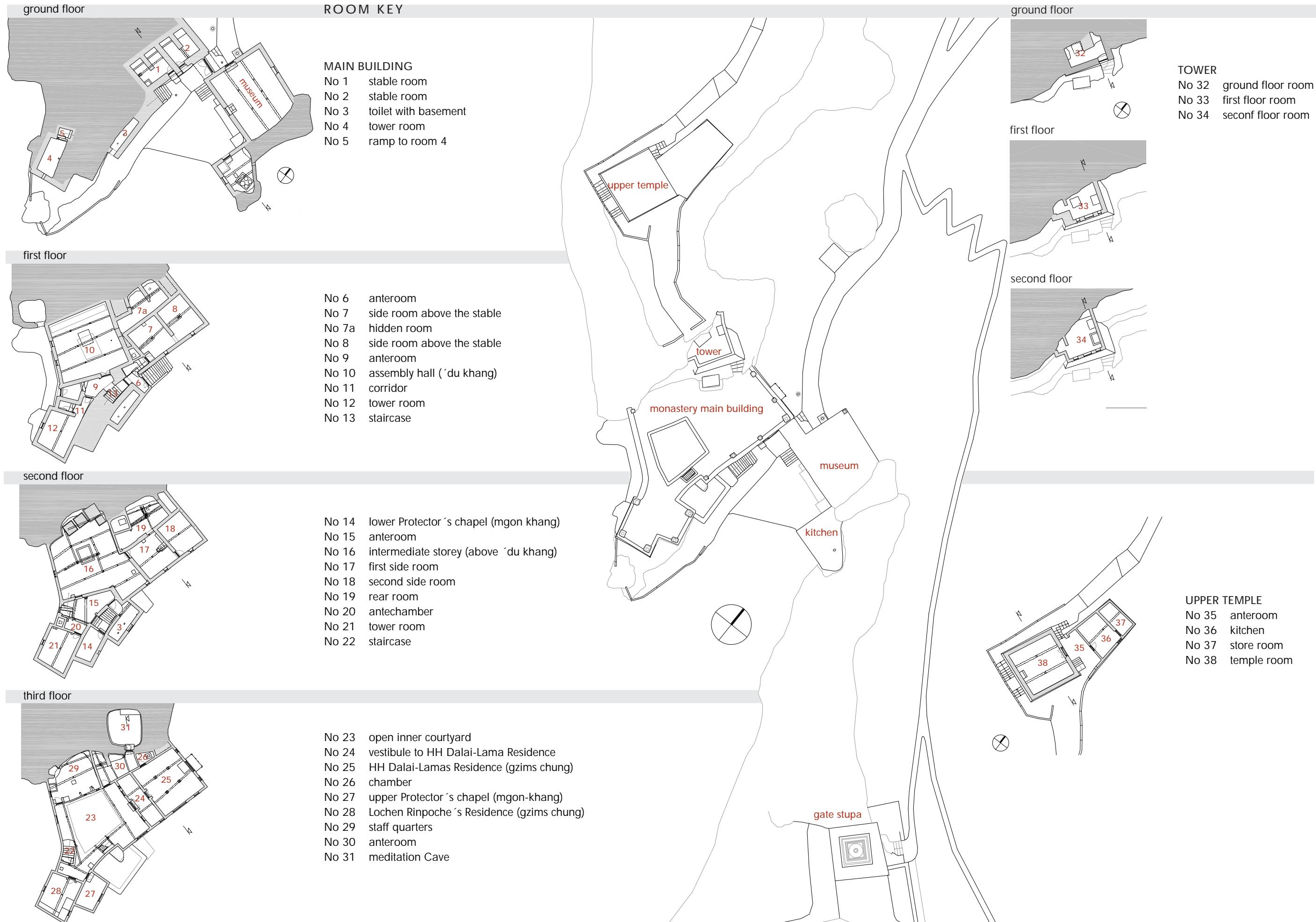
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statue	Statue	statue	සྒྲୟ རྒྱନྡ	sku 'dra
stone	Stein	pierre	རྩ	rdo
stone pillar, stele, obelisk, erected stone	Steinpfeiler, Stele, Obelisk, Menhir	pilier en pierre, stèle, obélisque, menhir	རྩ ສී ර	rdo ring
storey	Stockwerk	étage	ස්ථා ຕේ	thog rtseg
straw, hay	Stroh	paille	ස්ථා ම	sog ma
stupa	Stupa	stupa	අභ්ද ණෑ	mchod rten
stupa (gateway)	Torstupa, Durchgangsstupa	porte stupa	තුෂ එෂ් අභ්ද ණෑ	rgyal sgo'i mchod rten
team (working team)	Arbeitsgruppe, Arbeitsteam	équipe (de travail)	අ ප්‍රා ප්‍රා අභ්ද ඇ ප්‍රා	las shugs tshogs chung
temple	Tempel	temple	භා ප්‍ර	lha khang
temple (main)	Haupttempel	temple (principal)	භා ප්‍ර භා ප්‍ර	gtsug lag khang
terrace roof	Terrassendach	couverture en terrasse	ය ප්‍ර ප්‍ර	yang thog
			ය ප්‍ර ප්‍ර	yang steng
toilet	Toilette	toilette	භා ප්‍ර ප්‍ර	gsang spyod
tomb 2. tumulus, funerary monument, mausoleum 3. mortuary 4. grave, cemetery, charnel ground	Grabstätte 2. Tumulus, Grabdenkmal Mausoleum 3. Aufbahrungsraum 4. Grab, Friedhof	tombe 2. tumulus, monument funéraire, mausolée, 3. morgue, salle mortuaire 4. tombe, fosse, charnier	ප්‍ර ප්‍ර ව ප්‍ර අ ප්‍ර ද ප්‍ර	pur khang bang so ro khang dur
tower	Turm	tour	ස්ථා ප්‍ර	lcog mkhar

victory banner (archit.)	Siegesbanner (Archit.)	bannière de victoire (archit.)	ਤੁਸ਼ਾਮਕੰ	rgyal mtshan
village	Dorf	village	ਗ੍ਰੋੰਗਸੀੰ	grong gseb
wall	Wand	mur	ਟੈਂਸਾਂ	rtsig pa gyang
water	Wasser	eau	ਚੁ	chu
wattle and daub	Lehmflechtwerk, Pisebau, Stampfling	pisé	ਝਾਲਾ	zha la
wood	Holz	bois	ਧੰਨ	shing
wood (birch)	Holz (Birkenholz)	bois (bouleau)	ਖੁਲਾਹਾ	stag pa stag shing
wood (<i>Himalayan cedar, deodar</i>)	Holz (Zedernholz)	bois (cèdre)	ਥਾਂਗੀ	thang shing
wood (juniper)	Holz (Wacholderholz, Juniperus)	bois (genévrier)	ਖੁਲਾਹਾ	shug pa
wood (poplar)	Holz (Pappelholz)	bois (peuplier)	ਖੁਲਾਹਾ	sbyar pa dbyar ba
wood (willow)	Holz (Weidenholz)	bois (saule)	ਖੁਲਾਹਾ	lcang ma
work	Arbeit	travail	ਅਨਾਗ	las ka
work (report)	Arbeitsbericht	rapport de travail	ਅਨਾਵਾਂਸ਼ਕਸਾ	las bsdoms
worker	Arbeiter	travailleur	ਅਨਾਕੀ	las mi las rtsol pa
working team	Arbeitsgruppe, Arbeitsteam	équipe de travail	ਅਨਾਵਾਂਸ਼ਕਸਾਂਕਣ	las shugs tshogs chung
whitewash, lime	Kalktünche, Kalkanstrich	chaux	ਕਾਰਾਗ ਕਾਦਕਾਰ ਕਾਦਕੀ	ka rag sa dkar dkar rtsi
window	Fenster	fenêtre	ਕੇਂਡਾਨ	sge'u khung
window, (bay window), oriel	Erker, Erkerfenster, Balkon	oriel, balcon	ਕਵਾਨਾਨ ਕੇਂਡਾਨਾਂਕੁਨਾਨ	rab gsal sge'u khung 'bur thon



PICTURE INDEX AND CONTACT

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Graz University of Technology

Faculty of Architecture

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